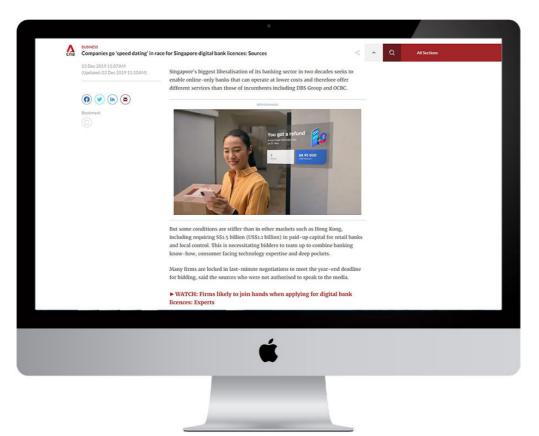
AD PREVIEW

DESKTOP



MOBILEWEB

